

he Scalable SIRU™ family of products combines innovation and high reliability—with 100 percent mission success in more than 35 million on-orbit hours—for precision performance on space missions.

Description

The Hemispherical Resonator Gyro (HRG) sensor on the Scalable SIRU™ is composed of three simple machined quartz parts—an outer shell, a high-Q vibrating hemispherical resonator and an inner shell. The quartz construction of the HRG is inherently stable, impervious to aging effects, and naturally radiation hardened. Operating in a completely evacuated hermetically sealed case, the HRG sensor is the ideal gyro for space applications.

Applications

The Scalable SIRU™ is the spacecraft manufacturer's choice for sensor pointing/stabilization

and spacecraft attitude control on demanding long-term space missions, including:

- Earth orbits at all altitudes/angles
- Interplanetary missions
- Deep space missions

Advantages

The HRG-based Scalable SIRU™ incorporates unmatched features:

- Proven high reliability and long life, due to the simple HRG sensor design
- Ultra-low angle random walk and inherent freedom from dead band
- Fault-tolerant, redundant system architecture with cross-strapped HRGs and electronics, helping to ensure the success of missions lasting 15 or more years
- Demonstrated gyro capability, providing an inertially stable, low noise, wide bandwidth reference

 Radiation hardened sensors and electronics that operate reliably when subjected to long-term radiation exposure in space.

Performance

The Scalable SIRU™ features precision inertial rate measurements, characterized by extremely stable gyro bias, low noise and precise scale factor.

Additionally, the efficient and redundant architecture of the Scalable SIRU™ helps ensure high performance and minimizes subassembly count. It contains:

- Four HRGs and four (optional)
 accelerometers, with independent
 associated loop control/readout/
 thermal control electronics, and
 sensing along the octahedral tetrad axes
- Two power supplies and two sets of sensor processors with input/ output electronics.

Each of the four inertial sensor channels can be operated independently by either of the two power supply/processors, providing a probability of mission success of 0.997 for a 15-year mission.

In a compact 15.7 lb standard package, the internally redundant Scalable SIRU™ provides significant size, weight and power savings over competitive systems.

Radiation Hardness

Radiation hardness can be scaled by selecting specific EEE parts and variable thickness bolt-on shielding for low total dose, high total dose, high dose rate [2E8 rad (Si/s)] and SEU/SEL tolerance.

Heritage

The space-qualified Scalable SIRU™ evolved from the heritage Core SIRU™. Together, these systems have operated in space since 1996 for over 35 million hours with 100 percent mission success. Our heritage systems have been launched more than 170 times while used for NASA, Department of Defense, commercial and international space applications, including Deep Impact, MESSENGER, Cassini, NEAR, GLAST, EOS, Geolite, Aura, Aqua, KOMPSAT 1, GOES, 601-HP, 702 bus, TDRS, GPM, WGS, EchoStar, IKONOS, AEHF, A2100 bus, 1300 bus, STAR bus, MUOS, SBSS, Worldview, Herschel, GeoEye, TerreStar and Landsat.

Scalable SIRU™-L Configuration

The Scalable SIRU™-L is a variant configuration that has the same hardware and associated reliability

as the Scalable SIRUTM. The Scalable SIRUTM-L has streamlined calibration and test processes that lead to a shorter delivery schedule and lower cost compared with the standard Scalable SIRUTM.

Scalable SIRU™-E Configuration

The Scalable SIRU™-E variant has the same overall hardware configuration as the standard Scalable SIRU™. A nominal increase in a sensor electronics component value improves the signal to noise ratio, resulting in tripled improvement in Angle White Noise. The Scalable SIRU™-E also has a software filter coefficient change that allows for a higher sample rate capability and significantly improved Angle Random Walk over the standard Scalable SIRU™.

Performance				
	Scalable SIRU™	Scalable SIRU-L™	Scalable SIRU-E™	
Ps (15 years continuous operation)	>0.997	>0.997	>0.997	
Gyro Bias Stability	<0.0015°/hr, 1σ at constant temperature over 12 hours	<0.0015°/hr, 1 _o at constant temperature over 12 hours	<0.0005°/hr, 1 _o at constant temperature over 12 hours	
Gyro Noise				
 Noise Equivalent Angle 	<3 arc sec pk-pk	<3 arc sec pk-pk	<1 arc sec, pk-pk	
– Angle Random Walk	<0.00015°/√hr	<0.0002°/√hr	<0.00005°/√hr	
- Angle White Noise	<0.003 arc sec/√Hz	<0.009 arc sec/√Hz	<0.0015 arc sec/√Hz @1000Hz output rate	
			<0.0010 arc sec/√Hz @200Hz output rate	
Scale Factor short term stability	<5 ppm, 1 _o at constant temperature over 12 hours	10 ppm, 1 _o at constant temperature over 12 hours	<5 ppm, 1 _o at constant temperature over 12 hours	
Scale Factor Non-Linearity -7 to +7°/sec at gyro input axis	<20 ppm, (1 ₀)	<40 ppm, (1σ)	<20 ppm, (1 _o) -3 to +3°/sec at gyro input axis	
Scale Factor Non-Linearity -1 to +1º/sec	<0.1º/hr	<0.2°/hr	<0.1º/hr	
High Accuracy Mode Rate Range	±7°/sec at gyro input axis	±7°/sec at gyro input axis	±3°/sec at gyro input axis	

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Features
High reliability: Over 35 million on-orbit hours with 100 percent mission success
Lightweight, small size, low power
Four solid-state HRGs and cross-strapped electronics in a redundant architecture
Optional accelerometers
Optional one and two optical cube configurations

Characteristics		
Power	28 or 70 Vdc, 43 W max	
Size	Length: 11.4 in.* (28.9 cm) Width: 7.1 in. (18 cm) Height: 5.9 in. (14.9 cm) * Without Optical Cube	
Weight	15.7 lb (7.1 kg)	
Temperature	-55°C (-67°F) to +85°C (185°F) (non-operational) -10°C to +60°C (full performance)	
Altitude	Sea level to space	
Shock (Pyrotechnic)	3000g peak	
Cooling	Base-plate conduction	
Interface	1553B and/or RS-422	
Random Vibration	18.56g rms	
Sine Vibration	20g pk	
Radiation Hardness	Scalable up to >15 year GEO missions	

THE VALUE OF PERFORMANCE.

